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THE

Farm Income

SITUATION

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In this issue:

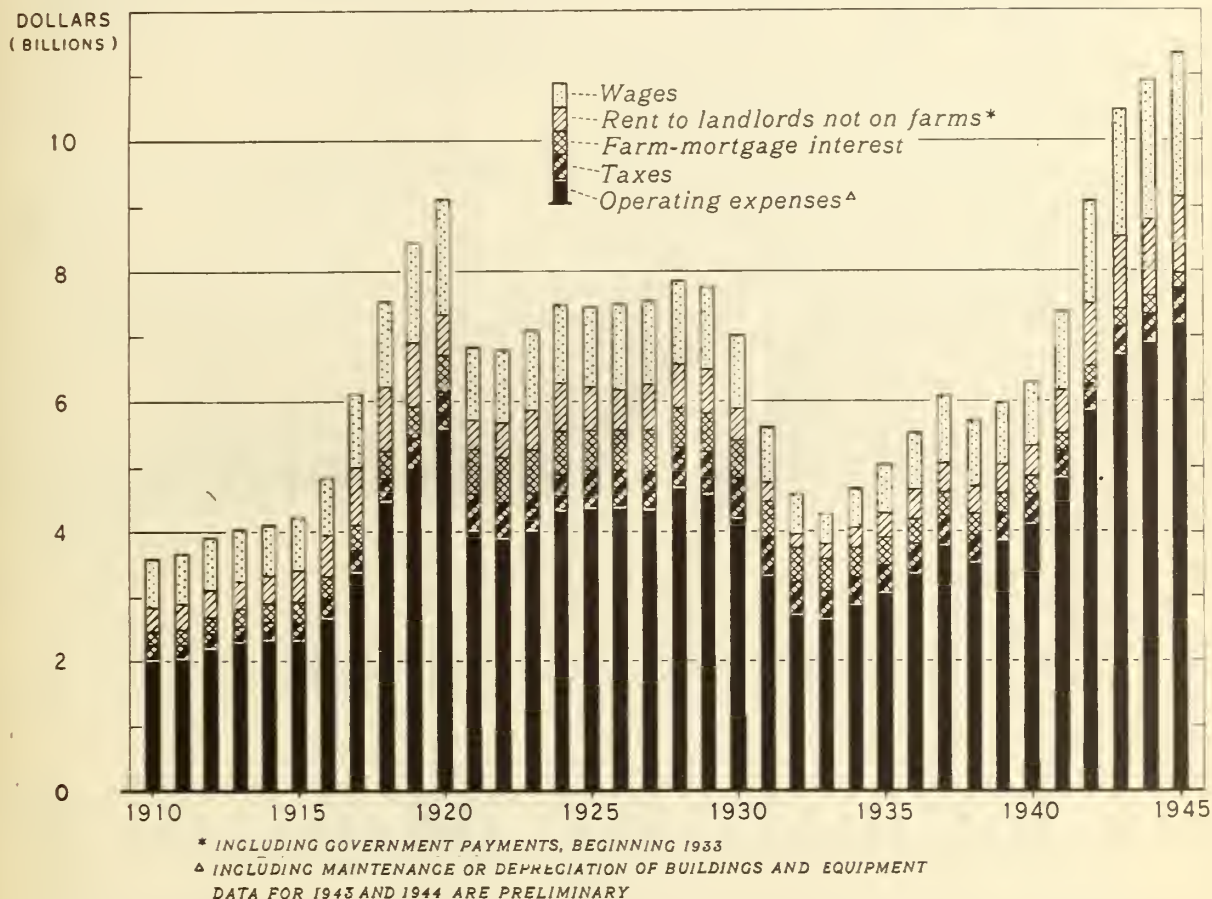
NET FARM INCOME-PARITY REPORT, UNITED STATES, 1945
REVISED MONTHLY CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS,
BY STATES, 1945
VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION, BY STATES, 1943-45

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PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF FARM OPERATORS, UNITED STATES, 1910-45



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 39406 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Farm production expenses continued to increase in 1945, totaling about 4 percent higher than in 1944. They have increased by 87 percent since 1939, compared with an increase of 122 percent from 1914 to 1920. Livestock purchases increased 29 percent over 1944; taxes, 11 percent; and wages, 6 percent. Net rent to nonfarm landlords was about the same as in 1944. Expenditure for feed and farm-mortgage interest decreased slightly from the preceding year.

F A R M I N C O M E S I T U A T I O N

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, July 25, 1946

Preliminary Estimates for the First Half of 1946

Cash receipts from farm marketings during the first 6 months of 1946 were probably about 3 percent below the 8,900 million dollars received in the same period last year. They were a little less than had previously been expected because of an abnormal decline in marketings of meat animals during June.

The first-half total for livestock and products was about 5 percent below last year, mostly because of a substantial decline in income from meat animals. The volume of meat animals marketed during the first half of 1946 was smaller than last year, although prices averaged a little higher.

The first-half total for crop receipts was slightly higher than last year, with increases for food grains, oil-bearing crops, and vegetables offsetting declines for most other crop groups. Increased prices, especially in May and June, and added premiums for wheat were significant factors in the increase in receipts from food grains. Larger quantities of soybeans, flaxseed, and truck crops were sold at prices averaging about the same as last year.

Preliminary Estimates for May and June

Cash receipts in May totaled about 1,550 million dollars, nearly 10 percent above April and about 6 percent more than a year earlier. Because of a drop in receipts from meat animals, total receipts from livestock and products showed less than the usual seasonal increase, and were slightly below last year. Crop receipts, on the other hand, showed considerably more than the usual seasonal increase. Largely because of increases for grains, total crop receipts were nearly 30 percent higher than in May 1945, and approximately the same percentage above April of this year.

Instead of the usual small increase, total receipts in June were probably about 10 percent less than in May. Marketings of meat animals were severely curtailed in June, especially in the latter part of the month. Grain receipts were also down from their high level in May.

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments,
United States

Source	United States				
	: Jan - May:	: Jan - May:	: May	: April	: May
	: 1945 1/:	: 1946	: 1945 1/:	: 1946 1/:	: 1946
	: Mil. dol.	: Mil. dol.	: Mil. dol.	: Mil. dol.	: Mil. dol.
Farm marketings	7,370	7,257	1,464	1,419	1,551
Livestock and products	4,715	4,547	1,013	964	968
Meat animals	2,412	2,345	458	493	440
Dairy products	1,263	1,214	295	261	289
Poultry and eggs	967	923	230	190	209
Other	73	65	30	20	30
Crops	2,655	2,710	451	455	523
Food grains	300	389	64	26	127
Feed crops	560	568	98	88	123
Cotton (lint and seed)	294	244	11	25	11
Oil-bearing crops	53	110	12	25	31
Tobacco	269	203	7	6	5
Vegetables	519	580	122	150	127
Fruits and tree nuts	423	389	93	74	111
Other	239	227	44	61	48
Government payments	417	498	72	150	106
Farm marketings and Gov't pay- ments	7,787	7,755	1,536	1,569	1,657

1/ Revised.

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings, payrolls of
industrial workers, and physical volume of farm marketings,
United States (1935-39 = 100)

Item	: Feb.	: March	: April	: May
	: 1946	: 1946	: 1946 1/	: 1946 2/
Cash receipts from farm marketings:				
All commodities	208	206	214	233
Livestock and products	228	233	255	256
Crops	182	171	159	204
All commodities, seasonally				
adjusted	305	285	276	315
Livestock and products	268	243	259	240
Crops	350	348	302	411
Payrolls of industrial workers 3/ :	219	239	244	---
Physical volume of farm marketings:				
All commodities	120	118	117	126
Livestock and products	130	134	146	146
Crops	107	97	78	99
All commodities seasonally.				
adjusted	155	149	131	159
Livestock and products	150	138	140	137
Crops	162	164	119	189

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Based on payrolls of factory, mining and
railroad workers, adjusted for seasonal variation.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
April 1945-46.

State and region	Livestock and products April		Crops April		Total April	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>
Maine	3,920	3,688	7,441	8,093	11,361	11,781
New Hampshire	2,607	2,434	691	623	3,298	3,057
Vermont	5,712	5,725	1,293	1,900	7,005	7,625
Massachusetts	7,627	7,136	2,812	2,471	10,439	9,607
Rhode Island	990	940	262	218	1,252	1,158
Connecticut	5,788	5,190	2,169	4,572	7,957	9,762
New York	36,112	33,240	11,078	10,201	47,190	43,441
New Jersey	8,979	8,568	3,010	4,113	11,989	12,781
Pennsylvania	37,270	35,958	7,181	7,195	44,451	43,153
North Atlantic Region	109,005	102,979	35,937	39,386	144,942	142,365
Ohio	44,296	40,461	8,120	10,767	52,416	51,228
Indiana	40,841	40,225	6,735	9,649	47,576	49,874
Illinois	64,112	63,713	22,821	26,824	86,933	90,537
Michigan	29,302	29,132	5,633	8,489	35,935	37,621
Wisconsin	53,771	58,804	4,106	6,166	57,877	64,970
East North Central Region	232,322	232,335	48,415	61,895	280,737	294,230
Minnesota	52,489	53,708	7,927	10,002	60,416	63,710
Iowa	92,463	102,503	14,808	15,633	107,271	118,136
Missouri	41,411	40,166	4,613	3,564	46,024	43,730
North Dakota	8,645	8,632	13,690	8,894	22,335	17,532
South Dakota	21,166	30,034	5,739	10,696	26,905	40,730
Nebraska	40,945	51,177	15,452	6,194	56,397	57,371
Kansas	45,467	33,650	12,986	6,986	58,453	40,636
West North Central Region	302,586	319,876	75,215	61,969	377,801	381,845
Delaware	7,255	5,315	706	399	7,961	5,714
Maryland	10,079	8,952	3,220	1,747	13,299	10,699
Virginia	13,734	11,417	5,270	6,884	19,004	18,301
West Virginia	5,036	4,223	1,216	999	6,252	5,222
North Carolina	11,339	8,130	8,335	6,336	19,674	14,466
South Carolina	5,041	3,592	4,057	7,773	9,098	11,365
Georgia	8,428	7,600	6,891	6,379	15,319	13,979
Florida	4,904	5,021	48,554	55,911	53,458	60,932
South Atlantic Region	65,816	54,250	78,249	86,428	144,065	140,678
Kentucky	14,073	13,441	1,495	1,517	15,568	14,952
Tennessee	13,479	12,955	5,819	4,659	19,298	17,614
Alabama	7,747	8,217	4,474	5,509	12,221	13,726
Mississippi	7,319	6,886	5,285	6,144	12,604	13,030
Arkansas	8,984	7,311	9,772	9,530	18,756	16,841
Louisiana	5,272	4,309	8,251	11,516	13,523	15,825
Oklahoma	19,880	17,518	5,436	2,753	25,316	20,271
Texas	60,607	68,769	28,848	32,672	89,455	101,441
South Central Region	137,361	139,406	69,380	74,300	206,741	213,706
Montana	5,530	5,497	6,118	3,312	11,654	9,415
Idaho	7,999	7,621	8,709	7,915	16,708	15,536
Wyoming	3,812	4,131	544	534	4,356	4,665
Colorado	15,936	17,663	4,107	4,595	20,043	22,258
New Mexico	4,337	5,769	952	591	5,289	6,360
Arizona	3,714	4,247	7,500	16,550	11,214	20,797
Utah	5,321	5,554	836	1,110	6,157	6,664
Nevada	1,291	1,366	333	176	1,624	1,542
Washington	11,481	10,978	20,289	18,053	31,770	29,031
Oregon	8,217	7,156	6,000	4,842	14,217	11,998
California	44,834	45,421	68,167	72,473	113,001	117,894
Western Region	112,478	115,403	123,555	130,757	236,033	246,160
United States	959,568	964,249	430,751	454,735	1,390,319	1,418,984

Table 4. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
January-April 1945-46

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	January-April		January-April		January-April	
	1945 1,000 dollars	1946 1,000 dollars	1945 1,000 dollars	1946 1,000 dollars	1945 1,000 dollars	1946 1,000 dollars
Maine	15,237	14,282	38,939	39,083	54,176	53,365
New Hampshire	10,663	10,191	2,380	2,414	13,043	12,605
Vermont	22,038	20,082	3,551	4,677	25,589	24,759
Massachusetts	31,330	29,383	13,691	9,341	45,021	38,724
Rhode Island	3,932	3,574	1,275	1,026	5,207	4,600
Connecticut	23,306	20,395	23,235	17,324	46,541	37,719
New York	136,999	126,209	51,336	48,229	188,335	174,438
New Jersey	37,033	33,056	11,212	11,084	48,245	44,140
Pennsylvania	137,717	122,335	45,191	42,921	182,908	165,256
North Atlantic Region	418,255	379,507	190,810	176,099	609,065	555,606
Ohio	165,630	140,615	39,448	43,245	205,078	183,860
Indiana	163,876	144,000	34,487	44,866	198,363	188,866
Illinois	261,585	247,005	97,267	108,405	358,852	355,410
Michigan	110,328	101,988	31,962	37,076	142,290	139,064
Wisconsin	211,163	211,121	24,663	29,961	235,826	241,082
East North Central Region	912,582	844,729	227,827	263,553	1,140,409	1,108,282
Minnesota	211,165	224,998	45,794	51,497	256,959	276,495
Iowa	405,663	457,765	69,180	64,400	474,843	516,165
Missouri	173,132	161,039	28,422	23,146	201,554	184,185
North Dakota	36,401	33,152	64,306	63,164	100,707	96,316
South Dakota	82,258	103,494	30,378	45,379	112,636	148,873
Nebraska	160,365	190,682	75,800	83,927	236,165	274,609
Kansas	152,078	130,394	71,820	70,757	223,898	201,151
West North Central Region	1,221,062	1,295,524	385,700	402,270	1,606,762	1,697,794
Delaware	26,279	18,317	2,588	1,757	28,867	20,074
Maryland	35,186	30,292	7,741	5,686	42,927	35,978
Virginia	49,906	40,646	38,570	30,066	88,476	70,712
West Virginia	15,898	13,145	6,190	5,757	22,088	18,902
North Carolina	43,332	28,412	49,682	36,985	93,014	65,397
South Carolina	22,518	14,528	19,016	21,049	41,534	35,577
Georgia	40,013	34,712	32,615	33,221	72,628	67,933
Florida	22,373	20,984	181,675	185,542	204,048	206,526
South Atlantic Region	255,505	201,036	338,077	320,063	593,582	521,099
Kentucky	50,247	44,865	151,081	106,784	201,328	151,649
Tennessee	54,392	42,567	53,729	60,128	108,121	102,695
Alabama	32,172	25,862	22,169	23,058	54,341	48,920
Mississippi	27,143	22,589	40,916	44,144	68,059	66,733
Arkansas	38,965	29,679	49,142	53,680	88,107	83,359
Louisiana	21,920	19,118	44,305	34,204	66,225	53,322
Oklahoma	75,483	65,680	44,297	31,941	119,780	97,621
Texas	175,511	176,589	170,476	138,706	345,987	315,295
South Central Region	475,833	426,949	576,115	492,645	1,051,948	919,594
Montana	28,195	30,174	28,029	20,561	56,224	50,735
Idaho	35,277	32,414	33,276	31,715	68,553	64,129
Wyoming	13,202	13,659	3,625	4,045	16,827	17,704
Colorado	56,006	60,535	27,620	30,509	83,626	91,044
New Mexico	12,855	13,885	11,478	6,334	24,333	20,219
Arizona	13,419	14,990	32,648	40,077	46,067	55,067
Utah	24,491	22,961	5,851	5,706	30,342	28,667
Nevada	5,658	6,737	2,031	1,496	7,689	8,233
Washington	46,343	44,053	78,038	70,111	124,381	114,164
Oregon	34,485	31,569	27,708	25,736	62,193	57,305
California	149,571	160,235	234,918	236,623	384,489	396,858
Western Region	419,502	431,212	485,222	472,913	904,724	904,125
United States	3,702,739	3,578,957	2,203,751	2,127,543	5,906,490	5,706,500

State and Regional Estimates for April

Total cash receipts from farm marketings in April were only 2 percent greater than in the same month last year. Regional changes also were small, ranging from 2 percent below last year in the North and South Atlantic Regions to 5 percent above 1945 in the East North Central Region.

There was no significant change for the country as a whole in total cash receipts from marketings of livestock and products in April as compared with April 1945; but regional changes varied from 18 percent below last year in the South Atlantic Region to 6 percent above in the West North Central Region. Receipts in the North Atlantic Region showed a decline of 6 percent, while slight increases were registered in the South Central and Western Regions. The East North Central Region showed practically no change.

Income from crops in April increased 6 percent over April of last year. A decline of 18 percent in the West North Central Region only partly offset gains in all other regions, the largest of which was 28 percent in the East North Central Region.

Cash receipts from both livestock and crops in the United States during the first 4 months of 1946 were 3 percent less than in the same period last year. The only region to show an increase in total crop and livestock receipts in the 4-month period was the West North Central Region with a gain of 6 percent. Slight to moderate declines occurred in all other regions except the Western Region where there was no change. Regional totals for livestock and products during the 4-month period showed a decline of 21 percent in the South Atlantic Region with more moderate declines in the North Atlantic, East North Central, and South Central Regions, and small increases in the West North Central and Western Regions. Crop receipts were down in all regions except the East and West North Central; the East North Central showed a gain of 16 percent, and the South Central a drop of 14 percent.

North Atlantic Region

Total cash receipts in April were 2 percent higher than in the same month last year. Cash receipts from all livestock groups declined, with an average decrease of 6 percent for all groups combined. A significant gain in tobacco receipts, due largely to higher prices, accounted for most of the 10-percent increase in total cash receipts.

For the first 4 months, total cash receipts declined 9 percent. Receipts from livestock and products decreased 9 percent, with most of the decline occurring in meat animals and dairy products. Receipts from crops declined 8 percent, reflecting a substantial drop in receipts from apples.

East North Central Region

Cash receipts from crops in April increased 28 percent above last year, with soybeans and oats showing the greatest gains. Slight increases in income from meat animals and dairy products offset a decline for poultry and eggs, and no change was registered for livestock and products as a whole. Total cash receipts increased only 5 percent.

During the period January through April, total cash receipts declined 3 percent. Income from crops rose 16 percent over 1945. Gains in receipts from soybeans

ats, corn, and wheat contributed substantially to the increase. Receipts from livestock and products declined 7 percent. All livestock groups decreased, particularly meat animals.

West North Central Region

Income from crops in April dropped 18 percent compared with the same month last year. Receipts from corn in particular showed a sharp decline. Cash receipts from livestock and products increased 6 percent, with hogs making the most outstanding gain. Total cash receipts showed little change.

Cash receipts from all commodities for the first 4 months increased 6 percent over 1945. Receipts from hogs gained substantially, with total receipts from livestock and products increasing by 6 percent. Gains in receipts from wheat, oats, and soybeans more than offset a significant decline in receipts from corn.

South Atlantic Region

Total cash receipts declined 2 percent in April as compared with April 1945. Receipts from livestock and products dropped 18 percent, reflecting declines in all livestock groups, particularly poultry and eggs. Gains in truck crops and apples more than offset declines in potatoes and cotton.

During the first 4 months, total cash receipts declined 12 percent compared with 1945. Sharp decreases in income from hogs and broilers accounted for most of the drop of 21 percent in livestock and products. Crop receipts dropped 5 percent, with tobacco and cotton showing the greatest declines.

South Central Region

Marked increases in cash receipts from truck crops were largely responsible for the 7-percent gain in income from crops in April over last year and a 3-percent increase in total cash receipts. Declines in income from dairy and poultry products were nearly great enough to offset the increase for meat animals, and total receipts from livestock and products did not show any significant change over April 1945.

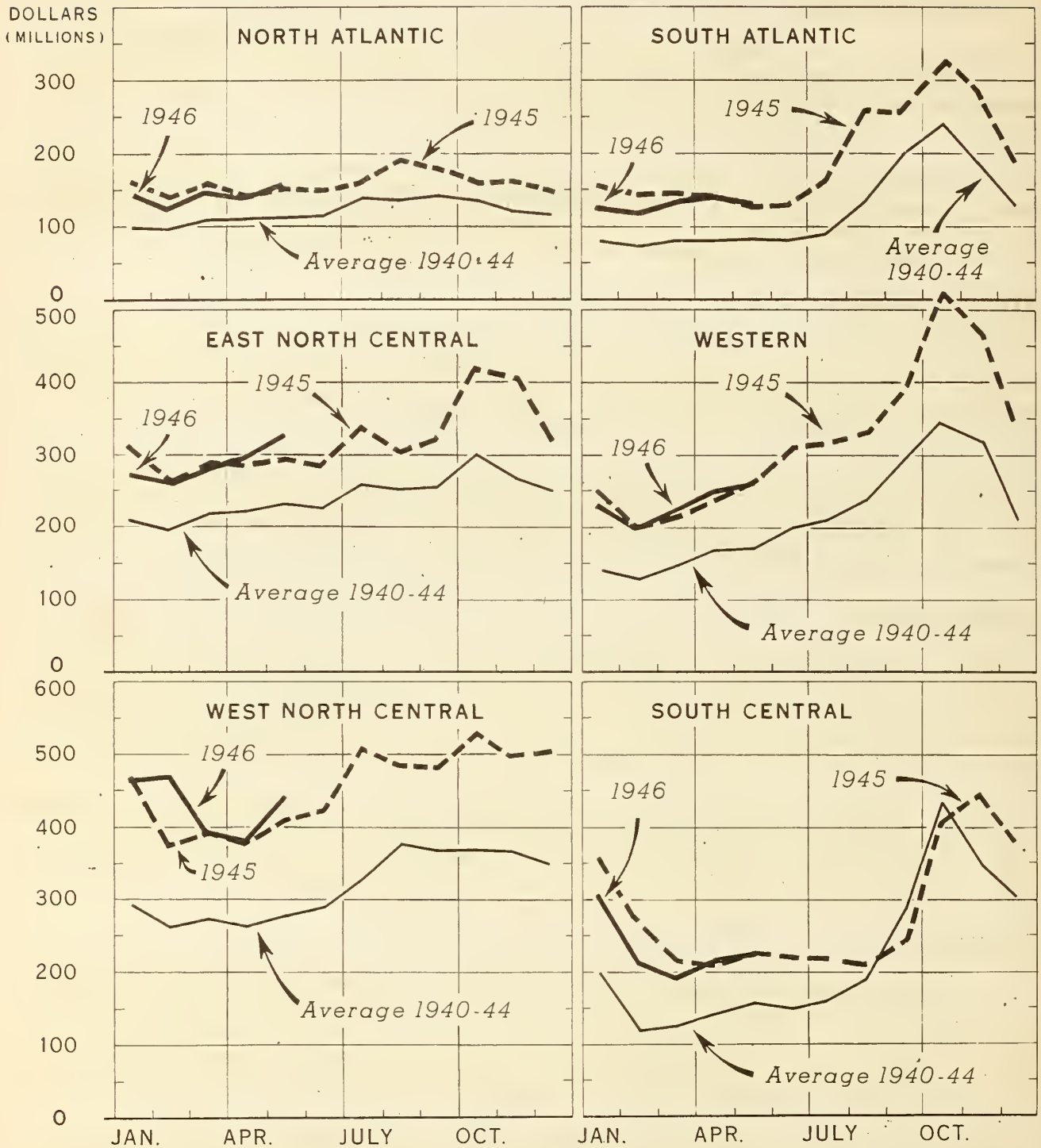
For the first 4 months, total cash receipts declined 13 percent from last year. Crop receipts dropped 14 percent, with tobacco and cotton showing substantial decreases. The severe drop in income from hogs accounted for a large part of the decline of 10 percent in receipts from livestock and products.

Western Region

Total cash receipts in April showed a gain of 4 percent over the same month last year. Income from livestock and products increased 3 percent, with moderate gains in receipts from cattle, sheep and lambs more than offsetting decreases in poultry and eggs. Despite marked declines in oranges and wheat, total crops increased 7 percent because of a substantial gain in truck crops.

During the first 4 months, a gain in livestock receipts was offset by a decline in crop receipts, resulting in no change in both combined. Crop receipts declined 3 percent despite a sharp increase in truck crops, reflecting a significant decline in oranges and lesser decreases in pears, cotton, and other crops. Gains in income from turkeys and wholesale milk were largely responsible for the increase of 3 percent in livestock and products.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, 1945-46 COMPARED WITH 1940-44 AVERAGE



Revised Monthly Estimates of Cash Receipts for 1945

Revisions in the monthly estimates of cash receipts by States for 1945, presented in tables 5 - 7, are based on more adequate information as to quantities sold than was available at the time the original estimates were made. As even better data on marketings in 1945 will become available next year, the present monthly estimates, like the recently published annual estimates, are still subject to revision. They are considerably more accurate, however, than those that were published in the monthly issues of the Farm Income Situation during 1945; and they total to the revised annual estimates for 1945 presented in the April 1946 issue. These monthly previsions for 1945 are published primarily in order to provide a better basis for comparison with the movement of monthly cash receipts in 1946. Revisions for earlier years are not yet available.

Table 5.- Total cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1945 revised

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	13,501	13,072	16,242	11,361	6,379	7,203
New Hampshire	3,189	3,095	3,461	3,298	3,198	3,378
Vermont	5,801	6,066	6,717	7,005	6,603	6,563
Massachusetts	12,843	10,015	11,724	10,439	13,522	15,123
Rhode Island	1,357	1,309	1,289	1,252	1,274	1,407
Connecticut	19,751	9,237	9,596	7,957	8,395	8,750
New York	47,047	44,204	49,894	47,190	48,256	46,719
New Jersey	13,937	10,621	11,698	11,989	13,964	18,826
Pennsylvania	46,248	46,880	45,329	44,451	46,220	44,397
North Atlantic	163,674	144,499	155,950	144,942	147,871	152,366
Ohio	54,179	46,791	51,692	52,416	54,511	55,064
Indiana	56,878	45,544	48,365	47,576	49,786	47,912
Illinois	101,054	83,175	87,690	86,933	90,629	82,871
Michigan	37,222	32,814	36,319	35,935	34,679	35,387
Wisconsin	60,178	56,677	61,094	57,877	60,670	62,671
East North Central	309,511	265,001	285,160	280,737	290,275	283,905
Minnesota	70,776	59,482	66,285	60,416	66,110	68,349
Iowa	141,752	114,924	110,896	107,271	111,659	123,114
Missouri	58,895	50,700	45,935	46,024	54,486	55,111
North Dakota	38,116	19,387	20,869	22,335	24,905	22,328
South Dakota	33,447	24,257	28,027	26,905	27,532	30,049
Nebraska	64,167	54,109	61,492	56,397	62,451	57,291
Kansas	62,391	48,642	54,412	58,453	58,545	69,348
West North Central	469,544	371,501	387,916	377,801	405,738	425,590
Delaware	4,721	7,243	8,942	7,961	8,546	8,699
Maryland	8,738	8,761	12,129	13,299	17,781	18,171
Virginia	29,507	27,878	19,094	19,004	19,452	21,038
West Virginia	6,298	4,761	4,777	6,252	6,192	5,792
North Carolina	31,301	21,758	20,281	19,674	17,969	20,706
South Carolina	9,680	10,106	12,650	9,098	10,831	13,823
Georgia	19,922	20,709	16,678	15,319	15,829	30,947
Florida	46,338	50,387	53,265	53,458	31,017	14,152
South Atlantic	156,492	144,603	148,416	144,065	127,623	133,328
Kentucky	92,280	71,081	22,399	15,568	17,623	19,832
Tennessee	43,161	27,369	18,223	19,298	19,318	22,408
Alabama	16,572	13,057	12,401	12,221	15,207	13,021
Mississippi	23,166	17,429	14,860	12,604	11,877	12,904
Arkansas	27,978	22,681	12,592	18,756	14,249	15,312
Louisiana	24,821	13,413	14,462	13,523	12,185	8,370
Oklahoma	32,294	28,554	33,616	25,316	29,920	40,029
Texas	98,791	76,029	81,712	89,455	108,844	89,475
South Central	359,063	269,613	216,551	206,741	229,223	221,351
Montana	18,809	13,829	11,932	11,654	11,338	7,302
Idaho	19,565	15,477	16,803	16,708	12,141	11,474
Wyoming	4,740	3,545	4,186	4,356	3,765	3,746
Colorado	22,200	19,619	21,764	20,043	17,248	13,287
New Mexico	7,058	6,227	5,759	5,289	6,393	7,221
Arizona	12,667	9,261	12,925	11,214	11,806	16,316
Utah	12,367	7,028	6,790	6,157	6,829	6,412
Nevada	2,523	1,909	1,633	1,624	1,627	1,400
Washington	33,075	27,860	29,676	31,770	28,434	27,839
Oregon	20,265	13,919	13,722	14,217	15,800	19,681
California	99,111	21,603	90,774	113,001	147,600	192,222
Western	252,730	200,077	216,034	236,033	263,031	312,849
United States	1,710,670	1,495,404	1,410,207	1,390,319	1,463,761	1,529,439

Table 5.- Total cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months,
1945 revised (Continued)

State and region	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine	6,792	8,677	7,527	11,473	11,508	11,791	125,526
New Hampshire	3,321	4,875	4,000	3,950	3,846	3,556	43,167
Vermont	6,282	6,852	6,282	6,552	7,104	5,824	77,651
Massachusetts	15,103	13,948	13,316	14,699	16,299	11,743	158,834
Rhode Island	1,554	1,719	1,606	1,894	1,649	1,391	17,701
Connecticut	8,457	8,164	7,565	8,146	12,893	9,563	118,474
New York	55,117	65,777	63,742	57,955	57,276	48,359	631,536
New Jersey	16,519	29,812	25,798	15,355	14,424	12,362	195,305
Pennsylvania	44,564	48,992	47,501	42,497	44,384	43,277	544,740
North Atlantic	157,709	188,816	177,337	162,521	169,383	147,866	1,912,934
Ohio	76,858	62,297	59,559	70,453	83,066	56,529	723,415
Indiana	62,702	50,511	61,178	82,293	73,765	58,985	685,495
Illinois	94,746	84,407	76,586	151,797	127,741	94,723	1,162,352
Michigan	42,976	48,868	52,013	51,580	50,400	43,234	501,427
Wisconsin	59,233	58,365	72,612	64,762	71,591	65,890	751,620
East North Central	336,515	304,448	321,948	420,885	406,563	319,361	3,824,309
Minnesota	67,718	75,554	78,607	78,225	84,499	82,626	858,647
Iowa	121,457	114,430	107,604	141,662	149,449	157,481	1,501,699
Missouri	65,936	66,739	54,776	77,607	72,122	60,115	708,446
North Dakota	30,469	49,562	69,333	71,153	51,658	35,958	456,073
South Dakota	37,942	42,862	45,132	42,582	34,463	41,357	414,605
Nebraska	74,409	63,432	62,176	54,094	50,976	67,821	728,815
Kansas	105,770	70,962	63,011	64,523	57,120	58,561	771,738
West North Central	503,701	483,541	480,639	529,846	500,287	503,919	5,440,023
Delaware	9,301	10,888	9,131	6,415	6,325	5,273	93,445
Maryland	26,842	18,176	14,104	12,121	11,936	9,265	171,323
Virginia	28,285	19,696	31,880	49,967	49,316	33,483	341,593
West Virginia	7,278	9,007	10,226	11,172	8,240	6,206	86,207
North Carolina	22,330	91,678	127,416	144,492	90,921	34,915	643,441
South Carolina	20,063	51,898	27,842	26,246	27,813	12,232	232,282
Georgia	42,626	46,206	24,569	54,269	50,626	36,443	374,143
Florida	8,197	9,593	7,768	20,463	37,848	48,589	381,775
South Atlantic	164,922	257,142	252,936	325,145	283,025	186,506	2,324,209
Kentucky	24,864	22,814	17,597	22,432	18,109	89,104	433,703
Tennessee	28,165	18,602	16,949	30,935	29,814	49,288	323,600
Alabama	11,809	11,468	17,794	43,573	56,737	35,048	258,998
Mississippi	12,219	10,040	26,531	52,939	54,935	43,902	293,406
Arkansas	19,440	15,805	17,780	55,513	51,663	14,404	292,273
Louisiana	7,534	11,019	19,964	28,929	42,921	39,396	236,543
Oklahoma	41,749	41,368	33,636	44,231	48,390	31,343	430,446
Texas	76,826	73,684	95,248	130,221	144,559	82,346	1,147,190
South Central	222,606	204,800	245,499	408,773	447,128	384,831	3,416,159
Montana	11,341	21,580	31,047	37,769	35,661	22,274	234,535
Idaho	12,373	18,150	29,851	34,683	36,059	24,308	247,592
Wyoming	3,438	5,792	14,719	26,199	14,610	7,039	96,135
Colorado	21,375	32,931	35,562	47,351	54,104	30,175	335,659
New Mexico	7,362	5,674	7,685	24,519	24,633	8,193	116,013
Arizona	13,203	4,473	3,659	7,227	15,319	20,873	138,943
Utah	7,935	8,811	17,467	14,080	15,799	13,301	120,976
Nevada	1,153	1,608	2,892	3,553	4,208	3,630	27,760
Washington	36,239	37,075	49,060	69,210	55,870	42,607	470,765
Oregon	19,707	26,835	34,713	40,457	38,646	30,342	288,374
California	183,590	171,437	161,778	216,229	175,531	147,621	1,785,497
Western	317,716	334,366	388,433	521,277	470,440	350,363	3,863,249
United States	1,703,169	1,773,113	1,866,792	2,368,447	2,276,826	1,892,846	20,780,883

Table 6.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1945 revised

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	3,979	3,525	3,855	3,920	3,866	4,006
New Hampshire	2,702	2,572	2,782	2,607	2,762	2,819
Vermont	5,211	5,496	5,619	5,712	5,885	5,939
Massachusetts	7,948	7,558	8,197	7,627	8,210	8,382
Rhode Island	969	967	1,006	990	934	935
Connecticut	5,786	5,726	6,006	5,788	5,993	6,016
New York	33,224	31,754	35,909	36,112	37,560	39,294
New Jersey	10,583	8,385	9,086	8,979	8,644	8,292
Pennsylvania	32,582	32,639	35,226	37,270	37,478	34,825
North Atlantic	102,942	98,622	107,686	109,005	111,332	110,508
Ohio	41,834	37,051	42,449	44,296	47,120	45,394
Indiana	46,725	36,338	39,972	40,841	43,631	41,973
Illinois	74,723	58,949	63,796	64,112	65,323	65,052
Michigan	28,326	24,913	27,787	29,302	29,106	27,703
Wisconsin	51,666	50,389	55,337	53,771	57,793	58,637
East North Central	243,279	207,640	229,341	232,322	242,973	236,759
Minnesota	56,270	47,862	54,544	52,489	58,297	56,755
Iowa	119,821	99,242	94,137	92,463	97,969	108,129
Missouri	48,777	43,224	39,720	41,411	49,719	51,362
North Dakota	12,608	7,527	7,621	8,645	8,600	9,922
South Dakota	23,032	17,895	20,165	21,166	19,142	21,765
Nebraska	39,185	37,176	43,059	40,945	42,361	41,776
Kansas	39,841	31,464	35,306	45,467	35,102	31,339
West North Central	339,534	284,390	294,552	302,586	311,190	323,048
Delaware	4,269	6,864	7,891	7,255	7,893	7,257
Maryland	7,424	7,782	9,901	10,079	9,040	8,689
Virginia	12,117	11,594	12,461	13,734	13,195	12,543
West Virginia	4,254	3,206	3,402	5,036	5,003	4,665
North Carolina	10,379	10,197	11,417	11,339	10,185	9,013
South Carolina	4,578	4,048	8,851	5,041	4,479	3,370
Georgia	10,840	10,481	10,264	8,428	8,742	8,305
Florida	5,938	5,759	5,772	4,904	5,049	4,973
South Atlantic	59,799	59,931	69,959	65,816	63,586	58,815
Kentucky	13,239	10,521	12,354	14,073	15,195	16,723
Tennessee	14,850	12,718	13,345	13,479	15,103	15,876
Alabama	8,648	7,651	8,126	7,747	6,896	6,364
Mississippi	6,298	6,502	7,024	7,319	7,112	7,459
Arkansas	10,060	9,066	10,855	8,984	10,801	9,755
Louisiana	6,426	4,300	5,922	5,272	5,418	4,853
Oklahoma	18,023	15,745	21,835	19,880	20,924	20,126
Texas	36,848	32,010	46,046	60,607	72,530	57,282
South Central	114,392	98,573	125,507	137,361	153,979	138,438
Montana	8,174	7,046	7,439	5,536	5,682	5,632
Idaho	10,308	8,598	8,372	7,999	7,725	7,580
Wyoming	3,266	2,613	3,511	3,812	3,533	3,552
Colorado	12,370	12,757	14,943	15,936	13,829	11,264
New Mexico	2,151	2,666	3,701	4,337	5,729	4,551
Arizona	3,273	2,796	3,636	3,714	4,734	4,183
Utah	8,435	5,517	5,218	5,321	5,416	5,261
Nevada	1,679	1,508	1,180	1,291	1,261	1,118
Washington	13,157	10,656	11,049	11,481	13,393	13,995
Oregon	10,852	7,967	7,449	8,217	10,082	9,979
California	35,808	33,043	35,886	44,834	58,205	56,011
Western	109,473	95,167	102,384	112,478	129,589	123,126
United States	969,419	844,323	929,429	959,568	1,012,649	992,694

Continued -

Table 6.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1945 revised - Continued

State and region	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	4,296	4,693	4,662	4,960	4,647	4,484	50,851
New Hampshire	2,926	3,225	3,293	3,400	3,388	3,208	35,684
Vermont	5,894	5,791	5,629	5,944	6,611	5,341	69,072
Massachusetts	8,446	9,129	9,414	9,395	9,799	9,297	103,402
Rhode Island	902	977	1,078	1,293	1,265	1,140	12,456
Connecticut	6,032	6,532	6,122	6,418	6,719	6,263	73,401
New York	38,302	36,306	34,676	35,964	39,880	37,520	436,501
New Jersey	8,353	8,523	8,018	9,023	9,037	9,579	106,502
Pennsylvania	33,711	32,039	29,998	30,749	32,790	34,986	404,293
North Atlantic	108,862	107,215	102,890	107,146	114,136	111,818	1,292,162
Ohio	38,087	38,978	37,585	40,537	57,694	43,003	514,028
Indiana	36,518	34,598	35,541	40,698	50,341	42,860	490,036
Illinois	57,460	55,029	50,540	58,602	68,651	68,142	750,384
Michigan	29,893	27,554	25,802	29,378	29,863	30,087	339,714
Wisconsin	55,136	51,535	48,961	55,917	64,264	60,918	664,326
East North Central ..	217,096	207,694	198,429	225,132	270,813	245,010	2,758,488
Minnesota	56,032	47,400	48,553	52,175	67,487	67,365	667,229
Iowa	103,175	93,997	83,197	93,423	123,107	137,435	1,246,095
Missouri	52,522	51,964	47,222	61,086	56,784	47,311	591,102
North Dakota	12,706	13,560	13,920	19,723	23,259	13,739	151,830
South Dakota	22,846	18,498	20,117	23,098	21,745	25,341	254,210
Nebraska	39,508	34,210	32,338	37,303	32,119	39,681	459,661
Kansas	29,834	41,252	39,278	41,928	34,514	33,365	438,690
West North Central ..	316,623	300,881	284,625	328,736	359,015	364,237	3,809,417
Delaware	7,871	8,642	6,816	5,413	5,837	4,806	80,814
Maryland	8,646	9,028	8,820	8,217	9,450	7,751	104,827
Virginia	13,793	14,264	15,418	15,788	14,644	12,880	162,431
West Virginia	5,639	7,183	7,934	8,595	6,376	4,152	65,445
North Carolina	8,917	10,075	10,378	9,740	7,755	7,355	116,750
South Carolina	3,432	3,587	2,802	2,876	3,468	2,850	49,382
Georgia	10,068	9,339	8,422	8,560	9,254	9,986	112,689
Florida	5,022	5,108	5,179	5,440	6,237	5,658	65,039
South Atlantic	63,388	67,226	65,759	64,629	63,021	55,438	757,377
Kentucky	16,962	17,182	14,845	18,478	14,250	11,834	175,716
Tennessee	14,092	13,446	12,633	12,823	12,355	10,485	161,205
Alabama	6,234	7,059	6,644	7,251	6,744	7,319	86,683
Mississippi	7,264	7,362	6,703	7,021	6,954	6,230	83,248
Arkansas	9,890	10,563	9,384	11,163	9,922	8,338	118,781
Louisiana	4,740	5,853	5,877	5,606	6,613	6,133	67,013
Oklahoma	24,396	27,574	24,775	26,510	22,390	17,093	259,271
Texas	47,459	40,242	42,636	59,165	53,618	40,939	589,382
South Central	131,037	129,281	123,497	148,017	132,846	108,371	1,541,299
Montana	6,307	9,691	17,328	25,084	21,260	11,374	130,553
Idaho	8,623	11,276	11,426	11,204	11,796	11,066	115,973
Wyoming	3,164	5,055	11,726	22,041	10,013	4,412	76,698
Colorado	9,737	10,270	14,281	28,654	22,158	12,519	178,718
New Mexico	5,190	3,880	4,631	18,683	17,953	4,485	77,957
Arizona	2,967	2,570	2,511	4,605	8,866	5,084	48,939
Utah	4,786	5,895	9,623	9,615	10,359	10,255	85,701
Nevada	1,024	1,370	2,167	3,223	3,491	3,302	22,614
Washington	13,073	13,566	13,396	15,242	15,311	14,900	159,219
Oregon	10,535	11,924	12,279	14,236	17,401	15,510	136,431
California	47,520	44,386	39,527	46,828	49,501	42,260	533,809
Western	112,926	119,883	138,895	199,415	188,109	135,167	1,566,612
United States	949,932	932,180	914,105	1,073,075	1,127,940	1,020,041	11,725,355

Table 7.- Crops: Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1945 revised

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine	9,564	9,547	12,387	7,441	2,513	3,197
New Hampshire	487	523	679	691	436	559
Vermont	590	570	1,098	1,293	718	624
Massachusetts	4,895	2,457	3,527	2,812	5,372	6,741
Rhode Island	388	342	283	262	340	472
Connecticut	13,965	3,511	3,590	2,169	2,402	2,734
New York	13,823	12,450	13,985	11,078	10,696	7,425
New Jersey	3,354	2,236	2,612	3,010	5,320	10,534
Pennsylvania	13,666	14,241	10,103	7,181	8,742	9,572
North Atlantic	60,732	45,877	48,264	35,937	36,539	41,858
Ohio	12,345	9,740	9,243	8,120	7,391	9,670
Indiana	10,153	9,206	8,393	6,735	6,155	5,939
Illinois	26,326	24,226	23,894	22,821	25,306	17,819
Michigan	8,896	7,901	8,532	6,633	5,573	7,684
Wisconsin	8,512	6,288	5,757	4,106	2,877	4,034
East North Central	66,232	57,361	55,819	48,415	47,302	45,146
Minnesota	14,506	11,620	11,741	7,927	7,813	9,594
Iowa	21,931	15,682	16,759	14,808	13,690	14,985
Missouri	10,118	7,476	6,215	4,613	4,767	3,749
North Dakota	25,508	11,860	13,248	13,690	16,305	12,406
South Dakota	10,415	6,362	7,862	5,739	8,440	8,284
Nebraska	24,982	16,933	18,433	15,452	20,090	15,515
Kansas	22,550	17,178	19,106	12,986	23,443	38,009
West North Central	130,010	87,111	93,364	75,215	94,548	102,542
Delaware	452	379	1,051	706	653	1,442
Maryland	1,314	979	2,228	3,220	8,741	9,482
Virginia	17,383	9,284	6,633	5,270	6,257	8,495
West Virginia	2,044	1,555	1,375	1,216	1,195	1,127
North Carolina	20,922	11,561	8,864	8,335	7,784	11,693
South Carolina	5,102	5,058	3,799	4,057	6,352	10,453
Georgia	9,082	10,228	6,414	6,891	7,087	22,642
Florida	40,400	44,628	48,093	48,554	25,968	9,179
South Atlantic	96,699	84,672	78,457	78,249	64,037	74,513
Kentucky	79,041	60,500	10,045	1,495	2,428	3,109
Tennessee	28,311	14,651	4,948	5,819	4,215	6,532
Alabama	7,924	5,406	4,365	4,474	8,311	6,657
Mississippi	16,868	10,927	7,836	5,285	4,765	5,445
Arkansas	17,918	13,615	7,837	9,772	3,448	5,557
Louisiana	18,395	9,113	8,546	8,251	6,767	3,517
Oklahoma	14,271	12,809	11,781	5,436	8,996	19,903
Texas	61,943	44,019	35,666	28,848	36,314	32,193
South Central	244,671	171,040	91,024	69,380	75,244	82,913
Montana	10,635	6,783	4,493	6,118	5,656	1,669
Idaho	9,257	6,879	8,431	8,709	4,416	3,894
Wyoming	1,474	932	675	544	232	194
Colorado	9,830	6,862	6,821	4,107	3,419	2,023
New Mexico	4,907	3,561	2,058	952	664	2,670
Arizona	9,394	6,465	9,289	7,500	7,072	12,133
Utah	1,932	1,511	1,572	836	1,413	1,151
Nevada	844	401	453	333	366	282
Washington	21,918	17,204	18,627	20,289	15,091	13,844
Oregon	9,413	5,952	6,343	6,000	5,718	9,702
California	63,303	48,560	54,888	68,167	89,395	142,211
Western	142,907	105,110	113,650	123,555	133,442	189,773
United States	741,251	551,171	480,578	430,751	451,112	536,745

Table 7.- Crops: Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months,
1945 revised (Continued)

State and region	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	2,496	3,984	2,865	6,513	6,861	7,307	74,675
New Hampshire	395	1,650	707	550	458	348	7,483
Vermont	388	1,061	653	608	493	483	8,579
Massachusetts	6,657	4,819	3,902	5,304	6,500	2,446	55,432
Rhode Island	652	742	528	601	384	251	5,245
Connecticut	2,425	1,632	1,443	1,728	6,174	3,300	45,073
New York	16,815	29,471	29,056	21,991	17,390	10,839	195,035
New Jersey	8,166	21,289	17,780	6,332	5,387	2,783	88,803
Pennsylvania	10,853	16,953	17,503	11,748	11,594	8,291	140,447
North Atlantic	48,847	81,601	74,447	55,375	55,247	36,048	620,772
Ohio	38,771	27,319	21,974	29,916	25,372	13,526	209,387
Indiana	26,184	15,913	25,637	41,595	23,424	16,125	195,159
Illinois	37,286	29,378	26,046	93,155	59,090	26,581	411,968
Michigan	13,083	21,314	26,211	22,202	20,537	13,147	161,713
Wisconsin	4,095	5,830	23,651	8,845	7,327	4,972	87,294
East North Central	119,419	96,754	123,519	195,753	135,750	74,351	1,065,821
Minnesota	11,686	28,154	30,054	26,050	17,012	15,261	191,418
Iowa	18,282	20,433	24,407	48,239	26,342	20,046	255,604
Missouri	13,414	14,775	7,554	16,521	15,338	12,804	117,344
North Dakota	17,763	36,002	55,413	51,430	28,399	22,219	304,243
South Dakota	15,096	24,364	25,015	19,424	12,718	16,016	159,795
Nebraska	34,901	29,222	29,838	16,791	18,857	22,140	269,154
Kansas	75,936	29,710	23,733	22,595	22,606	25,196	333,048
West North Central	187,078	182,660	196,014	201,110	141,272	139,682	1,630,606
Delaware	1,430	2,246	2,315	1,002	488	467	12,631
Maryland	18,196	9,148	5,284	3,904	2,486	1,514	66,496
Virginia	14,492	5,432	16,462	34,179	34,672	20,603	179,162
West Virginia	1,639	1,824	2,292	2,577	1,864	2,054	20,762
North Carolina	13,413	81,603	117,038	134,752	83,166	27,560	526,691
South Carolina	16,631	48,311	25,040	23,370	24,345	9,382	182,900
Georgia	32,558	36,867	16,147	45,709	41,372	26,457	261,454
Florida	3,175	4,485	2,589	15,023	31,611	43,031	316,736
South Atlantic	101,534	189,916	127,167	260,516	220,004	131,068	1,566,832
Kentucky	7,902	5,632	2,752	3,954	3,859	77,270	257,987
Tennessee	14,073	5,156	4,315	18,112	17,459	38,803	162,395
Alabama	5,575	4,409	11,150	36,322	49,993	27,729	172,315
Mississippi	4,955	2,678	19,828	45,918	47,981	37,672	210,158
Arkansas	9,550	5,242	8,396	44,350	41,741	6,066	173,492
Louisiana	2,794	5,166	14,087	23,323	36,308	33,263	169,530
Oklahoma	17,353	13,794	8,861	17,721	26,000	14,250	171,175
Texas	29,357	33,442	52,612	71,055	90,941	41,407	557,808
South Central	91,569	75,519	122,002	260,756	314,282	276,460	1,874,860
Montana	5,034	11,889	13,719	12,685	14,401	10,900	103,982
Idaho	3,750	6,874	18,425	23,479	24,263	13,242	131,619
Wyoming	274	737	2,993	4,158	4,597	2,627	19,437
Colorado	11,638	22,661	21,221	18,697	31,946	17,656	156,941
New Mexico	2,172	1,794	3,054	5,836	6,620	3,708	38,056
Arizona	10,236	1,903	1,148	2,622	6,453	15,789	90,004
Utah	3,149	2,916	7,844	4,465	5,440	3,046	35,275
Nevada	129	238	725	330	717	328	5,146
Washington	23,166	23,509	35,664	53,968	40,559	27,707	311,546
Oregon	9,172	14,911	22,434	26,221	21,245	14,832	131,943
California	136,070	127,051	122,251	169,401	126,030	125,361	1,252,688
Western	204,790	214,483	249,538	321,862	282,331	215,196	2,296,637
United States	753,237	840,933	952,687	1,295,370	1,148,886	872,805	9,055,528

Table 8.- Value of products consumed on farms where grown, by States, 1943-45

State	1943			1944			1945		
	Livestock			Livestock			Livestock		
	and	Crops	Total	and	Crops	Total	and	Crops	Total
	products			products			products		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine	6,427	6,786	13,213	6,728	7,395	14,123	7,043	7,113	14,156
New Hampshire	2,520	3,301	5,821	2,400	3,532	5,932	2,654	3,369	6,023
Vermont	3,931	4,696	8,627	3,896	5,091	8,987	4,137	4,863	9,000
Massachusetts	5,067	5,210	10,277	4,640	5,745	10,385	5,178	5,492	10,670
Rhode Island	688	562	1,250	576	649	1,225	630	659	1,289
Connecticut	3,891	3,613	7,504	3,807	4,046	7,853	4,150	3,881	8,031
New York	31,448	27,392	58,840	30,905	29,025	59,930	34,442	24,946	59,388
New Jersey	5,757	3,180	8,937	5,425	3,164	8,589	6,208	2,967	9,175
Pennsylvania	44,133	20,448	64,581	44,025	26,023	70,048	47,485	23,397	70,882
North Atlantic ...	103,862	75,188	179,050	102,402	84,670	187,072	111,927	76,687	188,614
Ohio	53,334	19,808	73,142	51,509	22,234	73,743	56,315	19,856	76,171
Indiana	39,023	13,882	52,905	37,325	15,735	53,060	41,920	14,149	56,069
Illinois	53,651	15,695	69,346	50,051	14,784	64,835	54,818	15,054	69,872
Michigan	32,763	21,610	54,373	30,941	23,508	54,449	34,426	18,746	53,172
Wisconsin	37,599	22,789	60,388	34,324	25,258	59,582	39,665	23,158	62,823
East North Central	216,370	93,784	310,154	204,150	101,519	305,669	227,144	90,963	318,107
Minnesota	41,743	17,217	58,960	40,085	18,167	58,252	45,415	17,722	63,137
Iowa	52,659	16,894	69,553	48,488	16,591	65,079	53,730	16,737	70,467
Missouri	56,583	27,888	84,471	54,484	26,936	81,420	60,564	28,400	88,964
North Dakota	17,959	4,344	22,303	16,594	4,275	20,869	18,998	4,188	23,186
South Dakota	16,016	2,667	18,683	14,818	2,729	17,547	16,259	2,873	19,132
Nebraska	28,646	4,931	33,577	26,142	4,714	30,856	29,593	4,477	34,070
Kansas	34,403	6,179	40,582	31,741	5,967	37,708	33,589	5,610	39,199
West North Central	248,009	80,120	328,129	232,352	79,379	311,731	258,148	80,007	338,155
Delaware	1,901	1,108	3,009	1,961	1,188	3,149	2,056	1,092	3,148
Maryland	12,068	5,244	17,312	11,978	6,100	18,078	12,398	5,564	17,962
Virginia	50,265	31,182	81,447	48,722	34,154	82,886	55,152	37,641	92,793
West Virginia	24,590	13,872	38,462	24,680	15,421	40,101	25,606	16,791	42,397
North Carolina ...	73,339	41,614	114,953	74,974	50,185	125,159	78,353	47,023	125,376
South Carolina ...	34,225	20,014	54,239	35,238	22,286	57,524	37,665	22,041	59,706
Georgia	60,633	34,557	95,190	62,184	37,175	99,359	65,698	38,308	104,006
Florida	9,920	7,044	16,964	10,042	6,500	16,542	11,156	6,448	17,604
South Atlantic ...	266,941	154,635	421,576	269,779	173,019	442,798	288,084	174,908	462,992
Kentucky	56,705	31,733	88,438	55,235	30,515	85,750	63,558	31,292	94,850
Tennessee	59,898	31,234	91,132	59,094	34,901	93,995	64,795	34,893	99,688
Alabama	57,107	34,013	91,120	58,668	38,211	96,879	63,496	37,266	100,762
Mississippi	44,892	33,515	78,407	44,742	37,697	82,439	48,885	38,051	86,936
Arkansas	37,816	23,912	61,728	37,940	27,244	65,184	41,010	27,684	68,694
Louisiana	29,276	16,313	45,589	27,902	15,524	43,426	31,061	16,301	47,362
Oklahoma	41,683	13,132	54,815	40,551	14,286	54,837	42,787	15,017	57,804
Texas	103,917	30,847	134,764	100,306	29,162	129,468	109,549	28,242	137,791
South Central	431,294	214,699	645,993	424,438	227,540	651,978	465,141	228,746	693,887
Montana	8,884	3,055	11,939	8,471	3,109	11,580	9,339	2,958	12,297
Idaho	8,646	3,422	12,068	8,167	3,923	12,090	8,985	4,166	13,151
Wyoming	4,072	988	5,060	3,969	986	4,955	4,277	1,011	5,288
Colorado	10,911	1,875	12,786	10,854	2,157	13,011	11,823	2,100	13,923
New Mexico	5,676	1,798	7,474	5,511	1,819	7,330	6,006	1,883	7,889
Arizona	3,388	1,063	4,451	3,320	1,216	4,536	3,483	1,165	4,648
Utah	4,876	1,902	6,778	4,409	1,915	6,324	4,728	1,842	6,570
Nevada	1,260	300	1,560	1,183	345	1,528	1,333	412	1,745
Washington	14,682	11,177	25,859	14,157	13,180	27,337	15,355	13,532	28,887
Oregon	10,748	7,263	18,011	10,502	8,155	18,657	11,741	8,442	20,183
California	19,102	6,342	25,444	17,847	7,040	24,887	19,467	7,320	26,787
Western	92,245	39,185	131,430	88,330	43,845	132,175	96,537	44,831	141,368
United States	1,358,721	657,611	2,016,332	1,321,451	709,972	2,031,423	1,446,981	696,142	2,143,123

NET FARM INCOME AND INCOME-PARITY REPORT, 1945

Gross farm income in 1945 was 3 percent higher than in 1944; but with production expenses up 4 percent, the realized net income of farm operators was only 2 percent above 1944. Net income of all persons on farms from farming operations continued well above parity as defined in current legislation, having increased 5 percent from 1944 to 1945. Total net income from agriculture was also up 5 percent, with agriculture accounting for one-tenth of total national income in 1945.

Income of Farm Operators

Realized net income of farm operators represents gross income less production expenses, the former including cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments, the value of farm-produced food and fuel consumed on farms, and the rental value of farm dwellings. Realized net income in 1945 amounted to 13,229 million dollars. This was higher than in 1944 by 2 percent, or 254 million dollars. Gross income was up 691 million dollars, or almost 3 percent; but a large part of this increase was offset by a rise of 437 million dollars, or 4 percent, in production costs. Although the value of home consumption and the rental value of dwellings were both higher, most of the 1945 increase in gross income resulted from increased receipts from farm marketings. Total Government payments in 1945 were a little less than in 1944. (Table 2.)

Cash receipts from farm marketings continued to rise in 1945, but at a reduced rate. The percentage gain in 1945 was the smallest of recent years; and the upward movement that has prevailed since 1938 shows signs of tapering off. (Table 8.) The 4-percent increase in production expenses, on the other hand, was practically the same relative increase as occurred in 1944. Labor costs, charges for the operation and maintenance of motor vehicles, expenditures for fertilizer and lime, and livestock purchases were all at record high levels in 1945. Expenditures for livestock, up 29 percent, showed the largest relative increase from 1944. Labor costs were 6 percent higher, and farm-property taxes were 11 percent above 1944. Expenditures for feed and farm-mortgage interest payments showed small declines, while rents to nonfarm landlords remained practically unchanged. (Table 9.)

Farmers' Net Investment

Realized net income of farm operators represents the net income that they actually received during the year, either in cash, or in commodities, or services for family consumption. It does not include the net change in crop and livestock inventories on farms, which was relatively small in 1945. It does, however, include changes in farm inventories of machinery, buildings, and other equipment used in farm production. These latter changes represent farmers' net investment in capital equipment during the year. Their inclusion in realized net income arises from the fact that normal charges for depreciation and maintenance of capital equipment are included in production expenses instead of farmers' actual expenditures on such equipment. This net investment was negative in 1945, however, when farmers spent 183 million dollars less than the amount charged off as necessary for upkeep and replacement of the equipment on farms. (Table 11.)

Farmers as a whole managed to maintain their stock of motor vehicles and other machinery in fairly good shape during 1945, but their expenditures would doubtless have been considerably larger if more new equipment had been available. Farm buildings, on the other hand, have shown marked deterioration in recent years.

During the depression period of the 1930's, expenditures on farm buildings dropped to very low levels, and a large backlog of needed maintenance was built up. A start had been made before the war in reducing this backlog, but it was brought to an abrupt halt by the scarcities of labor and materials and the restrictions imposed on construction work during the war. By 1945 the difference between farmers' actual expenditures on buildings and the amount that would have been required for full upkeep and replacement was the largest on record. (Tables 9 and 10.)

With war-time scarcities and restrictions preventing farmers from investing as heavily as they would have liked in machinery, buildings, and other equipment, they again used a considerable part of their current income to reduce their indebtedness. Total farm-mortgage debt on January 1, 1946 was only 5,081 million dollars, almost 4 percent less than a year earlier. (Table 12.)

Income of Persons on Farms

Net income of persons on farms from farming was 14,740 million dollars in 1945. This includes (1) the realized net income of farm operators, (2) the value of changes in crop and livestock inventories during the year, and (3) farm wages received by laborers living on farms. Changes in crop and livestock inventories are introduced here primarily to insure comparability with the income of persons not on farms, which includes changes in nonfarm business inventories. Decreases during 1945 in farm inventories of some crop and livestock items were largely offset by increases for others, as indicated by a net decline of only 41 million dollars in total inventories as compared with a decline of 408 million dollars in 1944. Wages to laborers living on farms were more than 5 percent higher in 1945 than in 1944. Higher realized incomes of farm operators and farm laborers, together with the smaller downward adjustment for inventories, resulted in a 5-percent increase in the net income of persons on farms from agriculture and Government payments. (Table 2.)

If only cash income and cash expenditures are considered, the increase was smaller. Net cash available to persons on farms in 1945, after deducting all cash spent for production purposes, was 11,994 million dollars. This was only 3 percent more than in 1944 as compared with a 5-percent increase in net income. The difference arises from the fact that cash received for the sale of crops and livestock from existing inventories, excluded from net income but included in net cash available, was much smaller in 1945 than in 1944. (Table 10.)

In addition to income from farming, persons on farms receive income from nonfarm employment and from other nonagricultural sources. It is estimated that their total income from nonfarm sources in 1945 was close to 4 billion dollars, but slightly less than in 1944. This brings the total net income of the farm population from all sources to 18.7 billion dollars in 1945 as compared with 18.1 billion a year earlier. (Table 2.)

Income of Persons Not on Farms

Income of persons not living on farms amounted to 143.2 billion dollars in 1945, almost the same as in 1944. A slight increase in their net income from agriculture and Government payments was offset by a slight decrease in nonagricultural income, after allowing for the part that went to persons on farms. (Table 2.)

Total nonagricultural income is divided between the farm and nonfarm populations in tables 2 and 3. The other tables in this report, however, are designed to match the historical series back through 1910 presented in earlier

parity reports. Since a reliable historical series on the proportion of total non-agricultural income that accrues to the farm population is not available, all non-agricultural income is assigned to the nonfarm group in these other tables. For parity purposes, the 5-percent increase in the 1945 income of persons on farms from farming should be compared with a decrease of less than 1 percent in total nonagricultural income combined with farm income received by persons not on farms.

Total Income from Agriculture

Net income from agriculture, or agriculture's contribution to the national income, is the sum of the net income from agriculture and Government payments received by persons on farms and by persons not on farms. It amounted to 16,831 million dollars in 1945 as compared with 16,105 million in 1944. Since nonagricultural income showed a slight decline, agriculture's contribution to the total increased from 10.0 percent in 1944 to 10.4 percent in 1945. (Table 1.)

Income Averages

Because of a continued decline in the number of persons living on farms, their per capita net income from agriculture showed a 7-percent increase over 1944 as compared with a rise of 5 percent in aggregate net income. Per capita income from agriculture was \$558 in 1945 as compared with \$522 in 1944. With Government payments and nonagricultural income included, the per capita income of the farm population rose from \$708 in 1944 to \$743 in 1945. Per capita net income of persons not living on farms dropped slightly to \$1,259 in 1945. (Table 3.)

The average farm operator realized a net income of \$2,251 from agriculture and Government payments in 1945. This was 2 percent more than the 1944 average of \$2,204. (Table 7.)

Parity-Income Ratios

Per capita income of persons on farms from farming in 1945 was well above parity income. The latter, however, is tied to changes in the per capita income of all persons in the nonfarm population; and this over-all nonfarm average has not risen nearly so much in recent years as has the average for industrial workers. Their wages in 1945 averaged \$2,250 per worker, or 386 percent of the 1910-14 level. Average hourly earnings of factory workers alone were 483 percent of 1910-14. The average farm worker in 1945 earned \$1,568 from agriculture and Government payments, or 423 percent of his earnings in 1910-14. (Table 6.)

In terms of income per person instead of income per worker, the parity-income ratio exclusive of Government payments was 155, or 13 points higher than in 1944. Including Government payments, the ratio was 152 as compared with 149 in 1944. These ratios are computed in accordance with the definition of income parity prescribed in the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938. The income of persons on farms from farming and the income of the nonfarm population are reduced to a per capita basis and then converted to index numbers with the 1910-14 average as 100. The ratio of the two indexes represents the parity-income ratio. In this computation all nonagricultural income is assigned to the nonfarm population. (Tables 1 and 5.)

Although the parity-income ratio (excluding Government payments) was 155, the parity-price ratio, or the ratio of prices received by farmers to prices paid, interest, and taxes, averaged only 116 in 1945. Thus, with income 55 percent above parity, prices were only 16 percent above parity on a 1910-14 base. The difference is due to the fact that legislative definitions of the two types of

parities are quite different. In a sense, it also arises from differences in the nature and behavior of income and prices themselves. Parity prices are concerned only with the price per unit of a commodity, without regard to the volume of production. Income, on the other hand, is affected by both price and volume. A large part of the increased income of persons on farms during recent years has been the result, not of price increases, but of a tremendous increase in per capita farm production.

Contents of Tables

The following tables summarize the estimates of net income and related data for 1945 and the five preceding years, with averages for 1935-39 presented for comparison. For some of the more important series, annual data back to 1910 are also given in table 1. Certain revisions in the data for earlier years have not been incorporated in this report, as more comprehensive revisions are planned within the coming year. Except where footnote references indicate otherwise, the various categories of income and expenses are comparable with those presented back through 1910 in the "Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1943, and Summary for 1910-42", BAE, July 1944. The reader is referred to that report for more detailed explanations and definitions of terms.

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Table 1.- Selected income series, United States, 1910-45 ^{1/}

Year	Farm operators			Net income		National income	Net income from agriculture	
	Cash	Gross	Realized	from	income		Amount	Percent of
	receipts	income	net income	agriculture	ratio		: national	: income
	from	from	from	to persons	(1910-14 = 100)		: income	: income
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent
1910 :	5,793	7,352	3,753	4,450	105	33,064	5,248	15.9
1911 :	5,596	7,081	3,435	3,915	95	32,490	4,753	14.6
1912 :	6,017	7,561	3,671	4,335	101	34,456	5,227	15.2
1913 :	6,248	7,821	3,786	4,387	95	37,762	5,310	14.1
1914 :	6,050	7,638	3,518	4,516	105	36,367	5,474	15.1
1915 :	6,403	7,968	3,745	4,395	97	38,254	5,432	14.2
1916 :	7,750	9,532	4,687	5,055	97	44,913	6,287	14.0
1917 :	10,746	13,147	7,011	8,329	146	53,360	9,945	18.6
1918 :	13,461	16,232	8,674	9,660	164	58,121	11,420	19.6
1919 :	14,602	17,710	9,249	9,877	152	66,136	11,809	17.9
1920 :	12,608	15,908	6,778	8,368	109	73,393	10,111	13.8
1921 :	8,150	11,478	3,603	3,795	60	58,333	5,271	9.0
1922 :	8,594	10,883	4,057	4,850	77	60,517	6,428	10.6
1923 :	9,563	11,967	4,842	5,608	80	70,675	7,291	10.3
1924 :	10,221	12,623	5,128	5,560	82	70,634	7,300	10.3
1925 :	10,995	13,567	6,103	6,866	100	75,187	8,530	11.3
1926 :	10,564	13,204	5,699	6,617	91	80,396	8,266	10.3
1927 :	10,756	13,251	5,706	6,314	92	78,502	8,026	10.2
1928 :	11,072	13,550	5,695	6,687	97	81,044	8,375	10.3
1929 :	11,296	13,824	6,044	6,741	93	85,954	8,416	9.8
1930 :	9,021	11,388	4,329	5,114	81	75,364	6,568	8.7
1931 :	6,371	8,378	2,744	3,482	68	59,853	4,620	7.7
1932 :	4,743	6,406	1,832	2,285	61	43,605	3,217	7.4
Excluding Government payments								
1933 :	5,314	6,924	2,569	2,881	78	41,875	3,793	9.1
1934 :	6,334	8,040	3,362	3,134	73	49,002	4,093	8.4
1935 :	7,086	9,022	3,986	4,554	96	55,825	5,576	10.0
1936 :	8,367	10,356	4,812	5,111	94	65,420	6,220	9.5
1937 :	8,850	10,898	4,825	5,779	101	71,189	6,875	9.7
1938 :	7,686	9,589	3,915	4,629	88	65,930	5,628	8.5
1939 :	7,877	9,740	3,754	4,557	82	70,708	5,548	7.8
1940 :	8,343	10,199	4,015	4,807	79	77,709	5,755	7.4
1941 :	11,157	13,214	5,940	7,087	100	94,247	8,311	8.8
1942 :	15,316	17,702	8,744	10,695	126	120,334	12,312	10.2
1943 :	19,342	22,113	11,716	13,340	143	149,531	15,220	10.2
1944 :	20,238	23,089	12,261	13,324	142	160,915	15,301	9.5
1945 :	20,781	23,813	12,544	14,055	155	161,196	16,060	10.0
Including Government payments								
1933 :	5,445	7,055	2,681	2,993	81	42,006	3,924	9.3
1934 :	6,780	8,486	3,759	3,531	83	49,448	4,539	9.2
1935 :	7,659	9,595	4,484	5,052	107	56,398	6,149	10.9
1936 :	8,654	10,643	5,062	5,361	99	65,707	6,507	9.9
1937 :	9,217	11,265	5,139	6,093	107	61,556	7,242	10.1
1938 :	8,168	10,071	4,347	5,041	96	66,412	6,110	9.2
1939 :	8,684	10,547	4,459	5,262	95	71,515	6,355	8.9
1940 :	9,109	10,965	4,685	5,477	90	78,475	6,521	8.3
1941 :	11,743	13,800	6,454	7,601	107	94,833	8,897	9.4
1942 :	16,013	18,399	9,354	11,305	133	121,031	13,009	10.7
1943 :	20,014	22,785	12,006	13,920	149	150,203	15,892	10.6
1944 :	21,042	23,893	12,975	14,039	149	161,719	16,105	10.0
1945 :	21,552	24,584	13,239	14,740	162	161,967	16,831	10.4

^{1/} Recent revisions for years prior to 1940 not incorporated, as more comprehensive revisions are contemplated within the coming year.

Table 2.- Net income from farming, nonagricultural income, and national income, by residence, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.
Net income from agriculture	5,784	5,755	8,311	12,312	15,220	15,301	16,060
To persons living on farms	5,012	4,807	7,087	10,695	13,340	13,324	14,053
Farm operators:							
Cash receipts from farm marketings	7,973	8,343	11,157	15,316	19,342	20,238	20,781
Value of home consumption	1,326	1,232	1,399	1,684	2,016	2,031	2,143
Gross rental value of farm homes	622	624	658	702	755	820	889
Gross income	9,921	10,199	13,214	17,702	22,113	23,089	23,813
Production expenses	5,576	6,184	7,274	8,958	10,397	10,829	11,271
Realized net income	4,345	4,015	5,940	8,744	11,716	12,260	12,542
Adjustment for changes in inventory	+6	+82	+299	+843	+264	-408	-41
Farm laborers, wages	661	710	848	1,108	1,360	1,472	1,552
To persons not living on farms	972	948	1,224	1,617	1,880	1,977	2,007
Farm wages	267	290	349	458	563	622	658
Farm mortgage interest	345	295	293	285	264	255	248
Net rent to nonfarm landlords	360	363	582	874	1,048	1,100	1,101
Net income from agriculture and Gov't. payments ..	6,487	6,521	8,897	13,009	15,892	16,105	16,831
To persons living on farms	5,448	5,477	7,601	11,305	13,930	14,039	14,740
Farm operators:							
Realized net income from agriculture	4,345	4,015	5,940	8,744	11,716	12,260	12,542
Government payments	436	670	514	610	590	715	687
Realized net income from agriculture and							
Government payments	4,781	4,685	6,454	9,354	12,305	12,975	13,229
Adjustment for changes in inventory	+6	+82	+299	+843	+264	-408	-41
Farm laborers, wages	661	710	848	1,108	1,360	1,472	1,552
To persons not living on farms	1,039	1,044	1,296	1,704	1,962	2,066	2,091
Net income from agriculture	972	948	1,224	1,617	1,880	1,977	2,007
Government payments to nonfarm landlords	67	96	72	87	82	89	84
Net income from nonagricultural sources	59,830	71,954	85,936	108,022	134,311	145,614	145,136
To persons living on farms	2,090	2,440	2,770	3,390	3,880	4,030	3,980
To persons not living on farms	57,740	69,514	83,166	104,632	130,431	141,584	141,156
National income	66,317	78,475	94,833	121,031	150,203	161,719	161,967
To persons living on farms	7,538	7,917	10,371	14,695	17,810	18,069	18,720
To persons not living on farms	58,779	70,558	84,462	106,336	132,393	143,650	143,247

Table 3.- Per capita net income of persons on farms and of persons not on farms, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Per capita net income of persons living on farms ..	243	262	345	506	668	708	743
Agriculture	162	159	236	368	500	522	558
Government payments	14	22	17	21	22	28	27
Nonagricultural sources	67	81	92	117	146	158	158
Per capita net income of persons not living on							
farms	603	697	823	1,012	1,212	1,284	1,259
Agriculture	11	10	13	16	18	18	18
Nonagricultural sources	592	687	810	996	1,194	1,266	1,241

Table 4.- Income of persons on farms as percentage of national income, and farm population as percentage of total population, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	Unit	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<u>Net income excluding Government payments:</u>								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture)	Mil. dol.	5,012	4,807	7,087	10,695	13,340	13,324	14,053
Persons not living on farms 1/.....	"	60,802	72,902	87,160	109,639	136,191	147,591	147,143
Total	"	65,814	77,709	94,247	120,334	149,531	160,915	161,196
Farm as percent of total	Percent	7.6	6.2	7.5	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.7
<u>Net income including Government payments:</u>								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture and Government payments)	Mil. dol.	5,448	5,477	7,601	11,305	13,930	14,035	14,740
Persons not living on farms 1/2/.....	"	60,869	72,998	87,232	109,726	136,273	147,680	147,227
Total (national income)	"	66,317	78,475	94,833	121,031	150,203	161,715	161,967
Farm as percent of total	Percent	8.2	7.0	8.0	9.3	9.3	8.7	9.1
<u>Population:</u>								
Farm	Thousand	31,037	30,269	29,988	29,048	26,659	25,521	25,190
Nonfarm	"	98,527	101,187	102,650	104,905	108,987	111,847	113,733
Total		128,564	131,456	132,638	133,953	135,646	137,368	138,923
Farm as percent of total	Percent	24.1	23.0	22.6	21.7	19.7	18.6	18.1

Table 5.- Parity income ratio and index of per capita income of persons on farms and not on farms, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	Unit	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<u>Net income excluding Government payments:</u>								
Per capita income of:								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture)	Dollars	162	159	236	368	500	522	558
Persons not living on farms 1/.....	"	623	720	849	1,045	1,250	1,320	1,294
Index of per capita income (1910-14=100):								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture)	Percent	119	117	174	271	368	384	411
Persons not living on farms	"	128	148	174	215	257	271	266
Parity income ratio (1910-14=100)	"	93	79	100	126	143	142	155
<u>Net income including Government payments:</u>								
Per capita income of:								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture and Government payments)	Dollars	176	181	253	389	522	550	585
Persons not living on farms 1/2/.....	"	624	721	850	1,046	1,250	1,320	1,294
Index of per capita income (1910-14=100):								
Persons living on farms (from agriculture and Government payments)	Percent	130	133	186	287	384	405	431
Persons not living on farms	"	128	148	174	215	257	271	266
Parity income ratio (1910-14=100)	"	101	90	107	133	149	149	162

1/ All nonagricultural income is allocated to the nonfarm population, as estimates of the portion of such income received by the farm population are not available for the base period 1910-14.

2/ Including Government payments to landlords not living on farms.

Table 6.- Income of farm and nonfarm workers, United States,
1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	Unit	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Average income from agriculture and Government payments per worker:								
Net income of farm workers ¹ /.....	Mil.dol.	5,709	5,685	7,651	10,920	14,234	15,069	15,439
Number of farm workers	Thousand	10,920	10,585	10,361	10,397	10,263	10,037	9,844
Average income per worker:								
Amount	Dollars	523	537	738	1,050	1,387	1,501	1,568
Index (1910-14=100)	Percent	141	145	199	283	374	405	423
Average wage per industrial worker:								
Amount	Dollars	1,149	1,273	1,495	1,848	2,176	2,324	2,250
Index (1910-14=100)	Percent	197	219	257	317	373	399	386
Average hourly earnings of factory workers:								
Amount	Cents	60.6	66.1	72.9	85.3	96.1	101.9	102.3
Index (1910-14=100)	Percent	286	312	344	403	454	481	483

Table 7.- Number of farms and net income per farm and per capita,
United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	Unit	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Number of farms	Thousand	6,488	6,097	6,077	6,025	5,931	5,888	5,877
Net income of persons on farms:								
From agriculture:								
Per farm	Dollars	773	788	1,166	1,775	2,249	2,263	2,391
Per capita	"	162	159	236	368	500	522	558
From agriculture and Government payments:								
Per farm	"	840	898	1,251	1,876	2,349	2,385	2,509
Per capita	"	176	181	253	389	522	550	585
Realized net income of farm operators, per farm:								
From agriculture	"	670	659	977	1,451	1,975	2,082	2,134
From agriculture and Government payments	"	737	768	1,062	1,553	2,075	2,204	2,251

¹/ Represents realized net income of farm operators from agriculture and Government payments plus total farm wages.

Table 8.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, and gross farm income of farm operators, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.
<u>Cash receipts from farm marketings:</u>							
Livestock and products:							
Cattle and calves	1,173	1,381	1,718	2,293	2,581	2,604	3,219
Hogs	856	836	1,301	2,191	2,942	2,813	2,288
Sheep and lambs	167	180	227	307	342	303	319
Dairy products	1,409	1,516	1,897	2,336	2,809	2,949	3,070
Eggs	484	465	658	1,005	1,427	1,337	1,464
Chickens (including broilers)	252	256	338	485	835	745	860
Turkeys and other poultry	75	89	111	162	185	224	273
Other	130	150	189	208	239	224	232
Total	4,546	4,873	6,439	8,987	11,360	11,199	11,725
Crops:							
Food grains	499	479	756	942	961	1,328	1,313
Feed crops	413	572	594	799	1,122	1,194	1,370
Cotton (lint and seed)	755	647	1,046	1,237	1,314	1,497	1,034
Oil-bearing crops	85	127	232	433	654	591	579
Tobacco	274	241	323	474	541	689	954
Fruits and tree nuts	460	442	613	826	1,222	1,501	1,449
Vegetables	586	591	730	1,087	1,579	1,567	1,642
Sugar crops	82	79	92	128	108	133	168
Other	273	292	332	403	481	539	547
Total	3,427	3,470	4,718	6,329	7,982	9,039	9,056
Total livestock and crops	7,973	8,343	11,157	15,316	19,342	20,238	20,781
<u>Nonmoney income:</u>							
Value of products consumed on farms:							
Livestock and products	872	759	915	1,127	1,359	1,321	1,447
Crops	454	473	484	557	657	710	696
Total	1,326	1,232	1,399	1,684	2,016	2,031	2,143
Gross rental value of farm homes	622	624	658	702	755	820	889
Total nonmoney income	1,948	1,856	2,057	2,386	2,771	2,851	3,032
<u>Gross income from agriculture</u>	9,921	10,199	13,214	17,702	22,113	23,089	23,813
Government payments	503	766	586	697	672	804	771
<u>Gross income from agriculture and Government payments</u>	10,424	10,965	13,800	18,399	22,785	23,893	24,584

Table 9.- Production expenses of farm operators, United States,
1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Current operating expenses:							
Feed purchased	676	842	1,114	1,531	2,133	2,078	2,009
Livestock purchased	298	456	567	756	719	646	834
Fertilizer and lime	217	261	292	352	423	476	508
Operation of motor vehicles ...	494	568	631	714	782	831	870
Miscellaneous	820	858	911	1,069	1,188	1,253	1,244
Total	2,505	2,985	3,515	4,422	5,245	5,284	5,465
Hired labor:							
Cash wages to:							
Persons living on farms	491	540	658	870	1,087	1,197	1,265
Persons not living on farms ..	231	254	309	409	511	563	596
Total	722	794	967	1,279	1,598	1,760	1,861
Perquisites to:							
Persons living on farms	170	170	190	238	273	275	287
Persons not living on farms ..	36	36	40	49	57	59	62
Total	206	206	230	287	330	334	349
Total hired labor	928	1,000	1,197	1,566	1,928	2,094	2,210
Maintenance or depreciation:							
Buildings	450	471	534	609	683	744	781
Motor vehicles	287	335	385	400	397	456	488
Other machinery and equipment ..	259	289	316	351	374	421	453
Total	996	1,095	1,235	1,360	1,454	1,621	1,722
Taxes	442	446	452	451	458	475	525
Farm mortgage interest	345	295	293	285	264	255	248
Net rent to nonfarm landlords 1/..	360	363	582	874	1,048	1,100	1,101
Total production expenses ..	5,576	6,184	7,274	8,958	10,397	10,829	11,271
Government payments to nonfarm landlords	67	96	72	87	82	89	84
Total production expenses including Government pay- ments to nonfarm landlords:	5,643	6,280	7,346	9,045	10,479	10,918	11,355

1/ This series is not comparable to those shown in reports published prior to June 1945, because it has been adjusted to exclude farm mortgage interest paid by nonfarm landlords. Such interest is included in the series on farm mortgage interest.

Table 10.- Net cash available to persons on farms after farm expenditures,
United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments	8,476	9,109	11,743	16,013	20,014	21,042	21,552
Cash expenditures:							
Current operating expenses	2,505	2,985	3,515	4,422	5,245	5,284	5,465
Cash wages to farm laborers not living on farms	231	254	309	409	511	563	596
Expenditures on buildings and machinery:							
Buildings	455	570	715	613	629	562	508
Motor vehicles	369	442	611	240	209	452	472
Other machinery and equipment	322	349	463	485	395	602	559
Total	1,146	1,361	1,789	1,338	1,233	1,616	1,529
Taxes	442	446	452	451	458	475	525
Farm mortgage interest	345	295	293	285	264	255	248
Net rent to nonfarm landlords 1/2/.....	427	459	654	961	1,130	1,139	1,185
Total 1/.....	5,096	5,800	7,012	7,866	8,841	9,382	9,556
Net cash available (cash receipts minus cash expenditures) 1/.....	3,380	3,309	4,731	8,147	11,173	11,660	11,994

Table 11.- Reconciliation of net cash available to persons living on farms with their net income from agriculture, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-45

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Net cash available to persons living on farms after farm expenditures 1/2/....	3,380	3,309	4,731	8,147	11,173	11,660	11,994
Nonmoney income:							
Value of products consumed on farms	1,326	1,232	1,399	1,684	2,016	2,031	2,143
Gross rental value of farm homes	622	624	658	702	755	820	889
Less: perquisites to laborers not living on farms	36	36	40	49	57	59	62
Total	1,912	1,820	2,017	2,337	2,714	2,792	2,970
Net investment in buildings and machinery 4/.....	150	266	554	-22	-221	-5	-183
Net income excluding value of changes in inventory 1/.....	5,442	5,395	7,302	10,462	13,666	14,447	14,781
Adjustment for changes in inventory	+6	+82	+299	+843	+264	-408	-41
Net income from agriculture to persons living on farms 1/.....	5,448	5,477	7,601	11,305	13,930	14,039	14,744

1/ Including Government payments.

2/ This series is not comparable to those shown in previously published reports for the years 1910-39 because it has been adjusted to exclude farm mortgage interest paid by nonfarm landlords. Such interest is included in the series on farm mortgage interest.

3/ From table 10.

4/ Excess of purchases over depreciation.

Table 12.- Value of farm property and farm debt, United States,
1935-39 average and 1940-46

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Value of farm property:								
Real estate	34,041	33,642	34,026	36,611	39,963	45,592	50,295	56,584
Other ^{1/}	7,669	8,499	8,870	11,473	14,916	15,353	15,371	16,556
Total	41,710	42,141	42,896	48,084	54,879	60,945	65,666	73,140
Farm debt:								
Farm mortgage loans ^{2/}	7,179	6,586	6,534	6,484	6,117	5,635	5,271	5,081
Short-term loans held by banks and federally sponsored agencies ^{3/}	1,388	2,019	2,231	2,297	2,080	2,089	1,736	
Total ^{4/}	8,567	8,605	8,765	8,781	8,197	7,724	7,007	
Farmers' and landlords' equity ^{5/}	33,143	33,536	34,131	39,303	46,682	53,221	58,659	

^{1/} Includes crops, livestock, machinery and equipment, and motor vehicles used for production.^{2/} Farm mortgage debt as of January 1.^{3/} Annual average of short-term debt held by commercial banks and federally sponsored agencies. Because of seasonal variation in short-term debt, the annual average is used in preference to the January 1 amount.^{4/} Excludes short-term loans by noninstitutional lending agencies.^{5/} Value of property minus farm debt.